

SOLUTIONS FOR EVERY DEPOSITION SYSTEM, APPLICATION AND SPECIFICATION

TSST provides custom heating solutions based on three different heating methods; resistive, radiative and laser heating. Depending on required heating requirements such as sample size, temperature range, gas environment, TSST designs custom suitable solutions in a wide range of possible specifications.

# **RESISTIVE HEATING**

A robust, flexible, low cost solution suitable for most applications. A resistive heating system consists of separate, easily exchangable resistive heaters which are loaded on a heater holder with power contacts and thermocouple. Samples are glued or clamped onto the heater.

#### **RADIATIVE HEATING**

The preferred solution when high temperatures are required combined with larger substrate sizes. In a radiative heating design the heater itself is fixed on a stage in the vacuum chamber. Samples are glued or clamped on a sample plate and loaded onto the heater.

#### LASER HEATING

Highest temperatures, fast ramp rates and lowest vacuum contamination. With a infrared laser a sample plate loaded on a sample plate holder is radiated locally, reducing any unintentional outgassing. A laser heating setup is easily combined with resistive heating.

TSST is specialised in customised products. With almost 20 years of experience TSST is able to offer individually designed systems adapted to the need of our customer. This includes preparing a system for future upgrades.

Heating solutions									
	Temperature				Sample size				
	<950°C	<1000°C	<1100°C	Ramp rate	<10x10mm	<u>.</u>	<2"	RHEED compatible	$0_2$ compatible
Resistive heating	•			++	•	•			•
Radiative heating	•	•		+	•	•	•		
Laser heating	•	•	•	+++	•			•	•



# **Substrate Heating**

\* optional

# Typical Heater Specifications

#### **RESISTIVE HEATING**





Temperature	Up to 950°C		
Sample size	<1" substrates		
Sample fixation	Glue, clamping		
Sample transfer	Whole heater		
Compatible stage	Options for full range motions (X,Y,Z, tilt, azimuth), shutter		
RHEED compatible	Yes, with full motion stage and software		
Gas environment compatibility	UHV to high pressure oxygen		
Temperature readout	Thermocouple, pyrometer*		

Temperature control electronics include PID controller and power supply

# RADIATIVE HEATING





Temperature	Up to 1000°C	
Sample size	<2" substrates	
Sample fixation	Glue, clamping	
Sample transfer	Sample holder	
Compatible stage	Options for full range motions (X,Y,Z, tilt, azimuth), shutter	
RHEED compatible	Yes, with full motion stage and software	
Gas environment compatibility	UHV to high pressure oxygen	
Temperature readout	Pyrometer	

Temperature control electronics include PID controller and power supply

# LASER HEATING





Temperature	Up to 1100°C	
Sample size	<10x10mm substrates	
Sample fixation	Glue, clamping	
Sample transfer	Sample holder	
Compatible stage	Options for full range motions (X,Y,Z, tilt, azimuth), shutter	
RHEED compatible	Yes, with full motion stage and software	
Gas environment compatibility	UHV to high pressure oxygen	
Temperature readout	Pyrometer	

Temperature control electronics include PID controller and power supply

# COMBINED HEATING SOLUTIONS

Laser heating can be combined with resistive heating were the resistive heater and the sample holder for laser heating can be interchanged

# TSST TEMPERATURE CONTROL SOFTWARE

Automated PID temperature control, fixed output to stabilize magnetic fluctuations for optimal RHEED measurements



Institutenweg 25 PO Box 256 7500 AG ENSCHEDE The Netherlands T +31 (0) 53 2030 244 F +31 (0) 53 2030 248 info@tsst.nl www.tsst.nl